Rick Blum coordinates the Sunshine in Government Initiative, a coalition of media groups promoting open government policies and practices. The coalition actively supported passage of the 2007 amendments to the Freedom of Information Act that created the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS), which is the first independent office designed to mediate FOIA disputes and recommend improvements. Rick and the coalition discovered the provision buried in the president’s 2009 budget that would have eliminated the ombudsman office before its creation. In the midst of high-profile stories about U.S.-run secret prisons, warrantless surveillance, and federal monitoring of international banking transactions, Rick helped media groups successfully explain why Congress should not write new laws criminalizing reporting based on unauthorized disclosures.

Rick was the founding director of OpenTheGovernment.org, a broad coalition of journalists, labor, and free-speech and environmental advocates. There he launched the Secrecy Report Card, an annual report of quantitative indicators of secrecy and openness in the federal government. As a policy analyst at OMB Watch from 1997 to 2001, he worked with environmental groups, librarians, freedom-of-information advocates, and others in the 1999 fight to maintain public access to chemical accident risk management plans. Rick also has conducted research on the effects of the commercialization of science on environmental and public health protections. He holds a master’s degree from Indiana University, where his studies focused on democratization efforts in Russia, and a bachelor’s degree from the University of California, Berkeley.
ANGELA CANTERBURY

Angela Canterbury, Director of Public Policy at the Project On Government Oversight (POGO), is an experienced advocate, policy analyst, and public campaign strategist. Angela manages strategic campaigns and advances public policies to combat corruption and to promote openness and accountability in government. She has been engaged in the current effort to reform and re-regulate the financial industry in order to achieve more effective oversight and protections for taxpayers and consumers. She also has been instrumental in advancing improvements in lobbying and congressional ethics rules, whistleblower protections, the Freedom of Information Act, and other open-government initiatives. She has testified before Congress, including on the issue of Securities and Exchange Commission information disclosure in 2010, and has been quoted or appeared in news outlets. Prior to joining POGO, Angela served as the director of advocacy for Public Citizen’s Congress Watch division, and before that she worked with the League of Women Voters of the U.S. She graduated from the University of North Carolina at Wilmington with a Bachelor of Arts in Economics, with honors and distinction.

THOMAS DEVINE

Tom Devine is the Legal Director of the Government Accountability Project (GAP), where he has worked since January 1979. GAP is a non-profit, non-partisan public-interest organization that champions the rights of whistleblowers, employees who exercise freedom of speech to challenge abuses of power that betray the public trust. During his three decades at GAP, he has represented or informally helped more than 4000 whistleblowers to make a difference, such as by stopping nuclear power plants that were accidents waiting to happen and blocking deregulation of meat inspection. He has been a leader in the campaigns to pass or defend nearly all major national or international whistleblower laws, from the breakthrough right to jury trials for corporate whistleblowers in the Sarbanes-Oxley law, to the December 2005 U.N. policy legalizing public freedom of expression for its own whistleblowers. He also has authored or co-authored numerous law review articles and books, including his “lessons learned” manual, *Courage Without Martyrdom: The Whistleblower's Survival Guide*.

JOHN B. DICKAS

John Dickas has worked on the Senate Intelligence Committee for Senator
Ron Wyden since 2005. Prior to joining the committee staff, he was a legislative assistant for Senator Bob Graham (D-Fla.) with responsibility for foreign affairs, defense, intelligence, and trade issues. Before coming to Capitol Hill, he worked as an open-source analyst for the Pinkerton Global Intelligence firm. He has an M.A. in International Affairs from the Elliott School of International Affairs at George Washington University and a B.A. in political science and Italian literature from the University of Notre Dame.

LAURA K. DONOHUE

Laura Donohue is a Professor of Law at Georgetown University Law Center and Faculty Director of its Center on National Security and the Law. She writes on the history of national security and counterterrorist law in the United States and the United Kingdom. Her most recent book, *The Cost of Counterterrorism: Power, Politics, and Liberty* (Cambridge University Press, April 2008), analyzes the impact of American and British counterterrorist law on life, liberty, property, privacy, and free speech. Professor Donohue has held fellowships at Stanford Law School’s Center for Constitutional Law, Stanford University’s Center for International Security and Cooperation, and Harvard University’s John F. Kennedy School of Government, where she was a Fellow in the International Security Program as well as in the Executive Session for Domestic Preparedness. In 2001, the Carnegie Corporation named her to its Scholars Program, funding the project *Security and Freedom in the Face of Terrorism*. She took up the award at Stanford, where she taught in the Departments of History and Political Science and directed a project for the United States Departments of Justice and State (and, later, Homeland Security) on mass-casualty terrorist incidents. During 2008–2009 she clerked for Circuit Judge John T. Noonan of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. Professor Donohue obtained her A.B. in Philosophy (with Honors) from Dartmouth College, her M.A. in Peace Studies (with Distinction) from the University of Ulster, Northern Ireland, her J.D. (with Distinction) from Stanford Law School, and her Ph.D. in History from the University of Cambridge, England. She is a Life Member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

LOUIS FISHER

Lou Fisher is Scholar-in-Residence at the Constitution Project. Previously he worked for four decades at the Library of Congress as Senior Specialist in Separation of Powers (Congressional Research Service, from 1970 to 1996) and Specialist in Constitutional Law (the Law Library, from 2006 to

Dr. Fisher received his doctorate in political science from the New School for Social Research (1967) and has taught at Queens College, Georgetown University, American University, Catholic University, Indiana University, Johns Hopkins University, the College of William and Mary law school, and the Catholic University law school. He has been invited to testify before Congress about 50 times on such issues as war powers, state secrets privilege, NSA surveillance, executive spending discretion, presidential reorganization authority, Congress and the Constitution, the legislative veto, the item veto, the Gramm-Rudman deficit control act, executive privilege, executive lobbying, CIA whistleblowing, covert spending, the pocket veto,
recess appointments, the budget process, the balanced budget amendment, biennial budgeting, and presidential impoundment powers. He has been active with CEELI (Central and East European Law Initiative) of the American Bar Association, traveling to Bulgaria, Albania, and Hungary to assist constitution-writers, participating in CEELI conferences in Washington, D.C. with delegations from Bosnia-Herzegovina, Lithuania, Romania, and Russia, serving on CEELI “working groups” on Armenia and Belarus, and assisting in constitutional amendments for the Kyrgyz Republic. As part of CRS delegations, he traveled to Russia and Ukraine to assist on constitutional questions. For the International Bar Association, he helped analyze the draft constitutions for Swaziland and Zimbabwe. Dr. Fisher’s specialties include constitutional law, war powers, budget policy, executive-legislative relations, and judicial-congressional relations. He is the author of more than 400 articles in law reviews, political science journals, encyclopedias, books, magazines, and newspapers. He has been invited to speak in Albania, Australia, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, China, the Czech Republic, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Greece, Israel, Japan, Macedonia, Malaysia, Mexico, the Netherlands, Oman, the Philippines, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovenia, South Korea, Sweden, Taiwan, Ukraine, and the United Arab Emirates.

SHARON BRADFORD FRANKLIN
Sharon Bradford Franklin serves as Senior Counsel at The Constitution Project, an independent think tank that promotes and defends constitutional safeguards. She works principally with the Project’s bipartisan Liberty and Security Committee, seeking to protect Americans’ civil liberties as well as our nation’s security post-September 11th. Previously, she served as a Trial Attorney in the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice; as a Special Counsel in the Office of General Counsel at the Federal Communications Commission; and as Executive Director of the Washington Council of Lawyers. She graduated from Harvard College and Yale Law School.

JOSH GERSTEIN
Josh Gerstein covers the White House, legal and national security issues for POLITICO. He joined the Web-oriented political news outlet just before President Barack Obama’s inauguration and has reported extensively on how Obama's pledge to close the Guantanamo Bay prison for war-on-terror captives went awry. Josh’s articles have also explored how expectations that the Obama Administration would dramatically reform the legal archi-
architecture of the Bush Administration’s anti-terrorism strategy have proven to be mistaken. Previously, he was the national reporter for the New York Sun and, earlier, an on-air correspondent for ABC News, where he did tours at the White House and in Beijing. He’s maintained a keen, lifelong interest in open government, with particular focus recently on secrecy in the legal system and leaks of classified information. He has pursued dozens of Freedom of Information Act requests, as well as three FOIA lawsuits, pro se. He received his bachelor’s degree in government from Harvard and is author of a Massachusetts law requiring college and university police departments to keep a public log of arrests and reported crimes.

WENDY GINSBERG

Wendy Ginsberg is an Analyst in American National Government at the Congressional Research Service (CRS). She holds a Ph.D. in political science from the University of Pennsylvania. She has authored several CRS reports on the Freedom of Information Act, government secrecy, and related issues for several years and she frequently appears on C-SPAN to discuss such issues.

ELIZABETH GOITEIN

Elizabeth (Liza) Goitein co-directs the Brennan Center for Justice’s Liberty and National Security Program, which seeks to advance effective national security policies that respect constitutional values and the rule of law. Before joining the Brennan Center, Liza served as counsel to Senator Feingold, Chairman of the Constitution Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, and as a trial attorney in the Federal Programs Branch of the Civil Division of the Department of Justice. She is the lead author of the Brennan Center’s report entitled, Reducing Overclassification Through Accountability. Her writing has been featured in major newspapers, including the New York Times, the Washington Post, the Boston Globe, the San Francisco Chronicle, and the Philadelphia Inquirer, and she has appeared on national television and radio shows, including the PBS NewsHour, MSNBC’s Up With Chris Hayes, and National Public Radio’s On the Media and To the Point. Liza graduated from Yale Law School in 1998 and she clerked for the Hon. Michael Daly Hawkins on the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. She also is the newest member of the Collaboration on Government Secrecy’s Advisory Board.

MICHAEL ISIKOFF

Mike Isikoff has been the National Investigative Correspondent for NBC
News since July 2010. Prior to that, he worked for *Newsweek* as an Investigative Correspondent for 16 years (during which time he also was a regular contributor to MSNBC, most particularly “The Rachel Maddow Show”) and for *The Washington Post* for more than a dozen years. He has written extensively on the federal government’s war on terrorism, the Abu Ghraib scandal, campaign-finance and congressional ethics abuses, presidential politics, and other national issues. His book *Hubris: The Inside Story of Spin, Scandal, and the Selling of the Iraq War*, co-written with David Corn, was an instant *New York Times* best-seller when it was published in September 2006. The book was hailed by *The New York Times* Book Review as “fascinating reading” and “the most comprehensive account of the White House’s political machinations” in the run-up to the war in Iraq. Ever since the events of September 11, Mike has repeatedly broken stories about the U.S. government’s war on terror and has won numerous journalism awards. His weekly online column “Terror Watch,” co-written with Mark Hosenball, became a “must read” for senior U.S. intelligence officials and won the 2005 award from the Society of Professional Journalists for best investigative reporting online. His June 2002 *Newsweek* cover story on U.S. intelligence failures that preceded the 9/11 terror attacks, along with a series of related articles, was honored with the Investigative Reporters and Editors’ top prize for investigative reporting in magazine journalism. He also was honored, along with a team of *Newsweek* reporters, by the Society of Professional Journalists for coverage of the Abu Ghraib scandal. For that coverage, he obtained exclusive internal White House, Justice Department, and State Department memos showing how decisions made at the highest levels of the Bush Administration led to abuses in the interrogation of terror suspects. He was also part of a reporting team that earned *Newsweek* the National Magazine Award for General Excellence in 2002, the highest award in magazine journalism, for its coverage of the aftermath of the September 11 terror attacks.

Mike’s exclusive reporting on the Monica Lewinsky scandal gained him national attention in 1998, including profiles in *The New York Times* and *The Washington Post* and a guest appearance on “The Late Show with David Letterman.” His coverage of the events that led to President Bill Clinton’s impeachment earned *Newsweek* the prestigious National Magazine Award in the Reporting category in 1999. His reporting also won the National Headliner Award, the Edgar A. Poe Award presented by the White House Correspondents Association, and the Gerald R. Ford Journalism Prize for Reporting on the Presidency. In 2001, he was named on a list of
“most influential journalists” in the nation’s capital by Washingtonian Magazine, and he also is the author of “Uncovering Clinton: A Reporter’s Story,” a book that chronicled his own reporting of the Lewinsky story and was hailed by a critic for The Washington Post-Los Angeles Times news service as “the absolutely essential narrative of the scandal with revelations that no one would have thought possible.” That book, also a New York Times bestseller, was named Best Non-Fiction Book of 1999 by the Book-of-the-Month Club.

Mike went to Newsweek in 1994 from The Washington Post, where he had been a reporter since September 1981. There he covered the Justice Department and the Persian Gulf War, reported on international drug operations in Latin America, and worked on the Post’s financial news desk. Before joining the Post, he was a reporter with the now-defunct Washington Star. Mike graduated from Washington University with a B.A. in 1974 and received a Master’s in Journalism from Northwestern University’s Medill School of Journalism in 1976.

W. GEORGE JAMESON

George Jameson is a private attorney and Principal at Jameson Consulting, a firm that advises on national and international security matters, governance, and compliance, and that provides educational services. He also is Chairman of the Council on Intelligence Issues, a non-profit organization he co-founded to help educate the public about intelligence and national security issues and challenges and to provide information about legal services for intelligence officers who may need assistance. He is an Adjunct Staff member at the RAND Corporation, and he lectures at the Intelligence & Security Academy and at the university level.

George served for more than 30 years in the Central Intelligence Agency and the U.S. Intelligence Community -- as the first Director of the CIA’s policy and coordination office, managing legislative affairs in the Office of the Director of National Intelligence, and as an attorney for most of his career in the CIA’s Office of General Counsel. His responsibilities included reviewing the legality and propriety of clandestine intelligence operations, handling litigation, legislation, war crimes issues, information management, privacy, and intelligence community policy and reform. George also serves on the Advisory Committee for the American Bar Association’s Standing Committee on Law and National Security and on the Steering Group for the
Bar Association of D.C.’s Committee on National Security Law, Policy & Practice. He is a graduate of Harvard College and William & Mary Law School, and he a member of the D.C. and Virginia bars.

BRETT MAX KAUFFMAN

Brett Kaufman is the National Security Fellow in the ACLU’s National Security Project. He is a graduate of Stanford University and the University of Texas School of Law, where he was Book Review Editor of the Texas Law Review and a Human Rights Scholar at the Rapoport Center for Human Rights and Justice. After graduation from law school, he spent one year in Israel, serving first as a foreign law clerk to Supreme Court Justice Asher Dan Grunis and then as a volunteer attorney at Gisha Legal Center for Freedom of Movement. He next completed two clerkships in New York City -- with the Hon. Robert D. Sack of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit and with Judge Richard J. Holwell and (after Judge Holwell’s resignation) Judge Lewis A. Kaplan of the District Court for the Southern District of New York.

GREGG LESLIE

Gregg Leslie is the Legal Defense Director of the Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press and has worked for it since the early 1990s. He also serves as editor of the Reporters Committee’s news publications and guides. Gregg came to Washington to attend Georgetown University and after graduating he wrote for several publications and worked as a writer and research director for Regardie’s, a local business and political magazine. He continued working as a journalist while attending Georgetown University Law Center. After law school, Gregg worked for the Reporters Committee for a year as a legal fellow. He then worked briefly for the Clinton campaign and transition team, and later continued to work as a freelance writer before rejoining the Reporters Committee.

DANIEL MARCUS

Dan Marcus joined the faculty of WCL in 2004. Previously, he was General Counsel of the 9-11 Commission. He was for many years a partner in the Washington law firm of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering. During the Carter Administration, he was Deputy General Counsel of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and General Counsel of the Department of Agriculture. He returned to government service in 1998 as Senior Counsel in the White House Counsel’s Office. From 1999 to 2001, he held sev-
eral senior positions at the Department of Justice, including Associate Attorney General. He has also been a Visiting Professor at Georgetown University Law Center. He was a law clerk for Judge Harold Leventhal of the Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit.

**DANIEL J. METCALFE**

Dan Metcalfe joined the faculty of the Washington College of Law in 2007 as a Faculty Fellow in Law and Government upon retiring from a career in government service that began at the Department of Justice more than 40 years ago. He now is both an adjunct professor at WCL and executive director of the school’s Collaboration on Government Secrecy. A 1976 graduate of the National Law Center at George Washington University, where he was a law review editor and attended on a full academic scholarship, he worked at the Justice Department both as a teenage intern during college and as a law clerk in the Office of the Attorney General during law school. In 1981, after a judicial clerkship and serving as a Justice Department trial attorney, he was appointed to the position of founding director of the Department’s Office of Information and Privacy (OIP). For more than a quarter-century in that position, he guided all federal agencies on the governmentwide administration of the Freedom of Information Act, directly supervised the defense of more than 500 FOIA and Privacy Act lawsuits in district and appellate courts, testified before Congress and authored Attorney General FOIA memoranda for successive administrations, and met with representatives of nearly 100 nations and international governing bodies as they considered the development and implementation of their own government transparency laws. He became a career member of the Senior Executive Service in 1984, the youngest Justice Department attorney then and since to hold such a position, and he is the author of several publications, most recently *Amending the FOIA: Is it Time for a Real Exemption 10?,* 37 Admin. & Reg. L. News 16 (Summer 2012); *From FOIA Service to Lip Service: The Unexpected Story of White House Visitor Logs,* 36 Admin. & Reg. L. News 3 (Spring 2011); *The Nature of Government Secrecy,* 26 Gov’t Info. Quarterly 305 (2009); and *Sunshine Not So Bright: FOIA Implementation Lags Behind,* 34 Admin. & Reg. L. News 5 (Summer 2009).

In 2010, he was appointed as a member of the World Bank’s Access to Information Appeals Board, an independent tribunal empowered to make final decisions on appeals taken under the Bank’s new worldwide information disclosure policy, together with board members from India and France.
holding final authority to order the public disclosure of World Bank records. In 2009, he was a member of the U.S. delegation to the Inaugural Sino-American Dialogue on Rule of Law and Human Rights in China (followed by further dialogues in Xiemen and Beijing in 2010 and New York in 2011), and he has given dozens of presentations on international transparency around the world. He also holds positions as an Honorary Senior Research Fellow at University College London, as a consultant to the Administrative Conference of the United States (ACUS), and as a contributing editor of the Administrative Law & Regulatory News publication of the American Bar Association’s Section of Administrative Law. Most recently, he was elected as a Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration.

DAVID POZEN

David Pozen joined the faculty of Columbia Law School in July 2012 as associate professor of law, with research interests in several areas of public law and in non-profit organizations. From 2010 to 2012, he served as special advisor to the Department of State’s Legal Adviser, Harold Hongju Koh. Previously, he clerked for Justice John Paul Stevens on the Supreme Court (2009-2010) and for Judge Merrick B. Garland on the Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit (2008-2009). From 2007 to 2008, he served as special assistant to Senator Edward M. Kennedy on the Senate Judiciary Committee. While at Yale Law School, he was a book reviews editor of the Yale Law Journal and an Olin Fellow in Law, Economics, and Public Policy. He was awarded the Scharps Prize for best paper by a third-year student (2007), the Townsend Prize for best paper by a second-year student (2006), the Cohen Prize for best paper on a subject related to literature and the law (2007), and the Gherini Prize for best paper on international law or conflict of laws (2006). In addition to his law degree from Yale, he holds an M.Sc. in Comparative Social Policy (distinction from Oxford University and a B.A. in Economics (summa cum laude) from Yale College. He is a member of the District of Columbia and Massachusetts bars. In 2013, the Columbia Society of International Law recognized Professor Pozen with its Faculty Honors Award.

ANNE L. WEISMANN

Anne Weisman currently serves as chief counsel for Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington (CREW), a non-profit, non-partisan 501(c)(3) organization dedicated to promoting ethics and accountability in government. CREW uses the law as a tool to force officials to act ethically
and lawfully and to bring unethical conduct to the public's attention. As chief counsel, Anne has been responsible for many precedent-setting cases on behalf of CREW, focusing particularly on transparency in government. Prior to joining CREW, Anne served as deputy chief of the Enforcement Bureau at the Federal Communications Commission, where she had responsibility for all of the Bureau’s telecommunications matters. Before that, she worked in the Department of Justice, where for many years she served as an assistant branch director with supervisory responsibility over banking litigation, housing litigation, and from 1995 through 2002 all government information litigation. Prior to that she worked in the Solicitor’s Office of the Department of Labor.