

DANIEL DAVID BRADLOW

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Washington College of Law
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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Director, International Legal Studies Program, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC (July 1996-present); Professor of Law (August 1995-present); Coordinator, S.J.D. Program (August 2000- present) , Coordinator Hubert H. Humphrey Program and International Visiting Scholars Program at WCL, (August 2002-present) (Associate Professor August 1992-July 1995; Assistant Professor 1989-July 1992).

- Responsible for managing all aspects of LLM and S.J.D. programs for approximately 160 students from 60 countries per year. Over 90% of the students are from outside the United States.
- Responsible for managing the Hubert H. Humphrey Program and the Visiting Scholars Program at the American University Washington College of Law.
- Teaching Subjects: international financial law and development finance, international investment law, international trade law, international monetary law, banking law and selected issues in international business law.
- Research Interests: international economic and development law, international financial institutions, legal aspects of public debt and financial management, and legal aspects of environmentally and socially sustainable development.

Other Activities Pursued in Current Position

- Member, Nominating Committee, American Society of International Law (2005)
- Member, Study Group on Responsibility of International Organizations, International Law Association, (December 2005-present)
- Consultant, Department for International Development, Government of United Kingdom (July-December 2004) (was member of team preparing report on World Bank Social Safeguard Policies for DFID)

- Member, Board of Directors of ILEAP (International Lawyers and Economists Against Poverty) (June 2004-Present)
- Guest Lecturer and Member, Organizing Group, LLM in International Trade and Investment Law for African Lawyers, University of the Western Cape and Pretoria, South Africa (June 2003- Present)
- Member, International Law Association's Committee on Accountability of International Organizations (2003—August 2004).
- Consultant, African Development Bank, (May 2002-December 2003) (Prepared Study on an Inspection Function for the African Development Bank).
- Member, Interim Governing Board, African Law Institute, (October 2002-present); (Previously was Member of Steering Committee, African Law Institute).
- Senior Special Fellow, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) Projects on Assessing National Legal Infrastructure for Sound Financial Management, and on Legal Aspects of Debt Management and Financial Transactions (1995-96, 2000-present) (Consultant, 1990-present).
- Consultant, The World Bank (June 2001-April 2002, June 2003-June 2005) (Co-Authored Book on Dam Safety Legislation in 22 Countries, and currently preparing report on comparative water law).
- Consultant, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (December 2000-January 2001) (Prepared background paper on governance of international economy for Global Governance Program).
- Consultant, World Commission on Dams (1999-March 2000) (Directed 11 country study of the international and comparative law issues related to large dam projects and co-lead writer, Thematic Paper V.4, "Regulation, Compliance and Implementation").
- Member, Overseas Development Council Task Force on the Future Role of the IMF in Development (Report published April 2000).
- Member, Board of Directors, Washington Foreign Law Society (1999-2000).
- Advisor, Global Financial Architecture Project (1999-).
- Member, Managing Global Issues Research Group (organized by Carnegie Endowment for International Peace) (December 1997-July 1998).

- Member, Study Group on IMF Transparency and Evaluation (organized by Center of Concern, group consisted of academics, NGO's and present and former IMF officials) (June 1997-February 1998) (Report published April 1998).
- Visiting Professor, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape, South Africa (January-June 1996).
- Visiting Scholar, University of the Western Cape, South Africa (May 1994) (Assisted law faculty with the development of an international business law curriculum).
- Advisor, Rethinking Bretton Woods Project (1994-2000).
- Faculty, Washington College of Law, Chile Summer Law Program (1992).

Other Academic Affiliations

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| 1999 | External Examiner, University of Cape Town |
| 2002—2005 | Associate External Academic Advisor, Masters of Law (Fast Track Mode), City University of Hong Kong. |

Organized the following conferences:

Conferences on International Financial Institutions

- In conjunction with the World Bank Inspection Panel a Conference entitled “Public Accessibility to International Financial Institutions: A Review of Existing Inspection Mechanisms and Interim Experiences”, Washington, D.C. (April 2003).
- Organized Program on “Development Bank Operations and Functions” (for students from Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Guadalajara Campus, Mexico) (June 1994).
- “The World Bank Inspection Panel” (March 1994).

Conferences on International Economic and Financial Law

- Third Annual “Managing Transactions and Legal Risk in a Global Economy” (a three-week Executive Training Program) (June 7-25, 1999).
- “Challenges Facing Financial Sector Regulation” (October 1998).

- Second Annual “Managing Transactions and Legal Risk in a Global Economy” (a five-week Executive Training Program, co-sponsored with Center for Energy, Mineral and Petroleum Law and Policy, University of Dundee) (June 15, 1998-July 17, 1998).
- “The U.S. Response to the Euro” (co-sponsored with Business and the Law Program) (April 1998).
- “Combating Corruption: Recent Multilateral Initiatives” (April 1998).
- Co-organized a workshop on “Teaching International Economic Law: Part 2”, University of the North, Republic of South Africa) (May 1998).
- First Annual: “Managing Transactions and Legal Risk in a Global Economy” (an Executive Training Program, co-sponsored with Center for Energy, Mineral and Petroleum Law and Policy University of Dundee) (July 1997).
- Workshop on “Debt Management in South Africa” (Gordon’s Bay, South Africa, prepared for Ministry of Finance of South Africa) (June, 1996).
- Co-organized a workshop on “Teaching International Economic Law: “(University of the North, Republic of South Africa) (Part 1 in October 1996) (Part 2 in May 1997) .
- “Strategies for Reducing the Debt of Developing Countries” (March 1989)

Conferences on Environmental and Socially Sustainable Development

- “Human Rights and Development: Incorporating Human Rights into Infrastructure Projects” (April 1999).
- “The Kyoto Climate Change Conference” (a discussion of options and outcomes) (co-sponsored with the American Bar Association, Section of Natural Resources, Energy and Environmental Law, and Center for International Environmental Law) (November 1997).
- “The Role of Law in the Promotion of Sustainable Development” (in association with the World Bank) (October 1997).
- “Building a World Community: The Challenge for Legal Practitioners,” Conference for 20th Anniversary of International Legal Studies Program (April 2000).
- “People, Profits and Pachyderms: The Role and Responsibility of Lawyers in Planning Investment Transactions” (co-sponsored with Center for International Environmental Law) (April 1997).
- “The Role of the State in Promoting Sustainable and Equitable Development,” (October 1996).

- “Human Rights, Public Finance and the Development Process” (Conference papers published in 8 *Am. U. J. Int’l. L. & Pol’y* 1-214 (1992)) (January 1992).

Conferences on Human Rights

- “Devising Legal Approaches to Reparations for Victims of Development Projects.” (April 2002)
- “Children of War: Social and Legal Implications” (October 1998).
- “Islam and Justice” (co-sponsored with Lawyers Committee for Human Rights) (March 1997).
- Hong Kong: “Preserving Human Rights and the Rule of Law” (co-sponsored with Human Rights Watch and Lawyers Committee for Human Rights) (March 1997).

Conferences on International and Comparative Law Topics

- Roundtable Discussion: “Is the Experience of the Landmines Campaign Unique Or Is It a Model for International Lawmaking?” (February 1998).
- Legal Perspectives on Contract Law (October 1997).
- “Changing Notions of Sovereignty and the Role of Private Actors in International Law” (Conference published in 9 *Am. U. J. Int’l. L. & Pol’y* 1-213 (1993)) (March 1993).

Other Professional Experiences

Associate, Reichler, Appelbaum & Wippman, Washington, DC (1985-1988).

- Advised public sector clients from developing countries on nationalization and compensation disputes, contractual disputes, and arbitration.

Research Associate, International Law Institute, Washington, DC (1983-1985).

- Designed and developed training programs and simulation exercises on international borrowing for high-level public and private sector officials. Programs attended by 150 participants from 50 developing countries.

Consultant, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, New York, New York

- Prepared report on foreign investment in Southern Africa (1982-1983).

EDUCATION

Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC
LL.M., International and Comparative Law, 1985.

Northeastern University Law School, Boston, Massachusetts
J.D., 1982.

University of Witwatersrand, Republic of South Africa
B.A., Political Science and Economics, 1977.

Bar Memberships: District of Columbia, New York.

HONORS

1994-95 LLM Professor of the Year.

PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

AUTHOR

BOOKS

“Regulatory Frameworks for Dam Safety: A Comparative Study” (Co-author with Alessandro Palmieri and Salman Salman) (The World Bank, Law Justice and Development Series, 2002) (book has been translated into Chinese, French and Russian)

JOURNALS

“Differing Conceptions of Development and the Content of International Development Law”
21:1 *South African Journal of Human Rights* (2005)

“Private Complainants and International Organizations: A Comparative Study of the Independent Inspection Mechanisms in International Financial Institutions”, 36 *Georgetown J. Int’l. L* 403 (2005).

“Development Decision Making and the Content of International Development Law”, 27 *B.C. Intl. & Comp. L. Rev.* 195 (2004)

“The Governance of the International Financial Institutions: The Need for Reform”, 43 *Indian Journal of International Law*,” 533 (2003).

“Should The International Financial Institutions Play a Role in The Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law?”, 50 *Kansas Law Review* 695 (2002)

“The Changing Dynamics of International Financial Negotiations,” *MEFMI Forum* (December 2001).

- “Lessons From the NGO Campaign Against the Second Review of the World Bank Inspection Panel,” 7 *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law* 247 (2001).
- “The Times They Are A ‘Changin’: Differing Conceptions of Development and the Reform of the WTO,” 33 *George Washington International Law Review* 503 (2001).
- “Stuffing New Wine Into Old Bottles: The Troubling Case of the IMF,” 3 *Journal of International Banking Regulation* 9 (2001).
- “The World Commission on Dams and Its Contribution to the Broader Debate on Development Decision-Making,” 16 *American University International Law Review* 1531 (2001) (reprinted as “Mediating the Traumas of Techno-Economic Change: A Case Study in Popular Input” in *The Future of Peace*, N. Kittrie, H. Carazo and J. Mancham (eds) (2003).
- “A Legal Perspective on the Asian Crisis and Lessons for Africa,” 1 *Banking & Financial Law Journal of Ghana* 110 (1999).
- “The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and Human Rights,” 6 *Journal of Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems* 68 (1996).
- “A Test Case for the World Bank,” *Am.U. J. Int’l. L. and Pol’y* 247 (1996).
- “Limited Mandates and Intertwined Problems: A New Challenge for the World Bank and the IMF,” 17 *Human Rights Quarterly* 411 (co-authored with Claudio Grossman) (1995).
- “International Organizations and Private Complainants: The Case of the World Bank Inspection Panel,” 34 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 553 (1994).
- “The World Bank's New Inspection Panel: A Constructive Step in the Transformation of the International Legal Order,” 54 *Zeitschrift für Ausländisches Öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 392 (Max-Planck Institute) (co-authored with S. Schlemmer-Schulte) (1994).
- “Are We Being Propelled Towards a People: Centered Transnational Legal Order?” 9 *Am. U. J. Int’l. L. and Pol’y* 1 (co-authored with Claudio Grossman) (1993).
- “South African Worker and Community Groups and the Operations of the World Bank: A Program of Action” 1 *East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights* 224 (1993). (Reprinted in MULBERRY, *Mostly Unread Literature Bearing Extraordinarily Rich and Relevant Yields*, Series No. 4 (96), (Olive (ODST) Subscription Service, Durban, South Africa) (1996).
- “Human Rights, Public Finance and the Development Process: A Critical Introduction,” 8 *Am.U.J. Int’l. L. and Pol’y* 1 (1992).

“Regional Developments in Africa,” 25 *The International Lawyer* 1053 (1991).

“Debt, Development and Human Rights: Lessons from South Africa,” 12 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 647 (1991).

BOOK CHAPTERS, MONOGRAPHS

“At the Mercy of Vultures: Sovereign Creditors in the Courts”, *Ad Honorem Ion Dogaru: Studii Juridice Alese*, (Rumania, 2005), (with Ruxandra Burdescu)

“Operational Policies and Procedures and an Ombudsman”, *Accountability of the International Monetary Fund*, B. Carin and A. Wood (eds., 2005)

“Best Practices and Key Issues to be Addressed in a Regulatory Framework for Public Debt Management,” (UNITAR Best Practices Series No. 4) (2003).

“The Changing Context for Negotiations with International Financial Institution and How African Countries Can Respond To It” (UNITAR Discussion Document No. 19) (2003).

“Some Lessons About the Negotiating Dynamics in International Debt Transactions” (UNITAR Discussion Document No. 9) (2000).

“The Review of the IMF’s Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility” (UNITAR Discussion Documents No. 7) (2000).

“The Role of The Lawyer in International Debt Operations in Developing Countries” (UNITAR Discussion Documents No. 6) (2000).

“Legal Aspects of Foreign Investment in South Africa,” *Legal Aspects of Foreign Direct Investment*, D. Bradlow and A. Escher (eds.) (Kluwer Press) (1999).

“Introduction,” *Legal Aspects of Foreign Direct Investment*, D. Bradlow and A. Escher (eds.) (Kluwer Press) (1999).

“The Changing Operations of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, and Its Implications for Southern Africa,” *Democracy, Human Rights and Economic Development in Southern Africa*, N. Steytler (ed.) (Lex Patria Publishers, South Africa) (1997).

“Adjusting the Bretton Woods Institutions to Contemporary Realities” (co-authored with Claudio Grossman), *Rethinking Bretton Woods*, J.M. Griesgraber and B.G. Gunter (eds.) (Pluto Press with the Center of Concern) (1996).

“Negotiation Theory and Practice: Case Study: Negotiating With Commercial Banks” (UNITAR) (1996).

- “Negotiation Theory and Practice: Module on Negotiating With Bilateral Aid Agencies” (UNITAR) (1996).
- “Sources of International Funds,” *Debt and Financial Management: Legal Aspects*, (UNITAR) (1993).
- “International Financing Techniques,” *Debt and Financial Management: Legal Aspects*, (UNITAR) (1993).
- “The International Monetary Fund, The World Bank, and Debt Management,” *Debt and Financial Management: Legal Aspects*, (UNITAR) (1993).
- “Renegotiation and Enforcement of International Debt,” *Debt and Financial Management: Legal Aspects*, (UNITAR) (1993).
- “The Structure and Function of the International Monetary Fund,” *International Borrowing: Negotiating and Structuring International Debt Transactions*, Daniel D. Bradlow (editor) (International Law Institute) (1st edition 1984, 2nd edition 1986).
- “Introduction to Legal Issues Raised by International Loan Agreements,” *International Borrowing: Negotiating and Structuring International Debt Transactions*, Daniel D. Bradlow (editor) (International Law Institute) (1st edition 1984).

NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES

- “Reconciliation Bonds to Rebuild SA”, *Business Day*, South Africa, July 23, 2003
- “R&D Bond Could Help in Reconciliation”, Letter to the Editor, *The Sunday Independent*, South Africa, July 6, 2003
- “Bond Can Help Heal Apartheid’s Wounds”, *Business Day*, South Africa, May 6, 2002
- “Qual è o objetivo do FMI na Argentina?”, *Epoca*, Brazil, April 8, 2002 (co-authored with R. Goldman and J. Levinson).
- “How IMF Can Prove Its Commitment to Internal Reform?” Letter to the Editor, *Financial Times*, July 20, 2000.
- “Managers Were Indifferent to Qinghai Pane’s Rules,” Letter to the Editor, *Financial Times*, July 7, 2000.
- “An Ombudsman For the IMF,” Letter to the Editor, *Washington Post*, September 24, 1999.
- “Precedent Setting NGO Campaign Saves World Bank Inspection Panel,” *6 Human Rights Brief*, No. 3, p. 74, May 1999.

“You Can Help Hold The World Bank Accountable,” *Monday Developments*, p. 8, May 9, 1994.

“Keep the Bank on Its Toes,” *The Weekly Mail and Guardian*, p. 20, December 17-22, 1993.

“The World Bank Votes to Establish an Inspection Panel,” *Third World Debt in the 1990's*, Issue No. 6, p. 2, Brussels, November 1993.

“Deficient World Bank,” *West Africa*, 11-17 October 1993.

“Why World Bank Needs an Ombudsman,” *Financial Times*, p. 13, July 14, 1993.

“South Africa Must Promote Democratic Development Now,” *Daily Mail*, August 22, 1990.

“Hearing on the Code,” *The CTC Reporter*, No. 24, Autumn 1987. (United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations).

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

“The Governance of International Financial Institutions: The Need for Reform”, Proceedings of the 2003 Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law, The Hague, Netherlands, (July 2003) (TMC Asser Press)

“The Role of the World Bank in Post-Conflict Situations,” Proceedings of the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC (April 2001).

“Rapidly Changing Functions and Slowly Evolving Structures: The Troubling Case of the IMF,” Proceedings of the 94th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC (April 2000).

“A Legal Perspective on the Asian Crisis and Lessons for Africa” Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Conference, The African Society of International and Comparative Law, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (August 1998).

“Roundtable on The Accountability of International Organizations to Non-State Actors” Proceedings of the 92nd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, pp. 359-360 (April 1998).

“Greater Public Accountability Will Improve The Efficacy of the Multilateral Development Banks,” The Proceedings of the 5th Annual Conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law, Accra, Ghana (1993).

COMPACT DISCS

“Guidance Document on Debt and Financial Management: Preparing a National Profile to Assess the National Infrastructure for Sound Financial Management” (UNITAR) (1998-99).

SUBMISSIONS TO OFFICIAL BODIES

“Study on An Inspection Function for the African Development Bank Group” (prepared for African Development Bank Group) (November 2003).

“Comments on “Making the IMF’s Independent Evaluation Office (EVO) Operational: A Background Paper” (submitted to the IMF) (September 2000).

Cropper, A; Bradlow, D; and Halle M. 2000 “Regulation, Compliance, and Implementation” Thematic Review Paper, Vol. 4. (Prepared as an input to the World Commission on Dams, Cape Town, www.dams.org).

Comments on the Report of the Inspection Panel Working Group Entitled “Second Review of the Inspection Panel 1998 Clarification of Certain Aspects of the Resolution” (submitted to World Bank Group) (March 1999).

“The Case for a World Bank Ombudsman,” *Hearings on Appropriations for International Financial Institutions*, US House of Representatives Banking, Finance, Trade and Monetary policy (May 1993).

Testimony on “The Need for a World Bank Ombudsman,” Sub-Committee on International Financial Institutions, Standing Committee on Finance, Canadian House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada (February 1993).

“Statement on H.R. 3458: The South African Financial Sanctions for Democracy Amendment Act,” Hearings of the Subcommittee in International Development, Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives (February 22, 1990).

“Statement on the Rescheduling of the Republic of South Africa’s Debt,” Hearings of the Subcommittee in International Development, Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives (August 1, 1989).

EDITOR

Legal Aspects of Foreign Direct Investment, (co-editor), (Kluwer Press) (1999).

Debt and Financial Management: Legal Aspects, UNITAR Training Package (UNITAR) (1993).

International Borrowing: Negotiating and Structuring International Debt Transactions, International Law Institute (1st edition 1984; 2nd edition 1986; European edition: Martinus Nijhoff, 1986) (3rd edition, 1994).

Judicial Enforcement of International Debt Obligations, International Law Institute (co-editor) (1987).

Editor, *African Law Committee Newsletter* (August 1990-1993).

TEACHING MATERIALS

Class subject materials: International Financial Law and Development Finance; International Monetary Law; Legal Aspects of Foreign Direct Investment; International Financial Institutions.

“*Negotiating Financial Transactions*,” On-Line Training Course, UNITAR (2003).

Teaching International Economic Law: Part 1 (Public International Law Issues, International Trade and Investment), prepared for workshop on “Teaching International Economic Law,” University of the North, South Africa (October 1996).

Teaching International Economic Law: Part 2 (Transfers of Technology. International Financial Law, Dispute Resolution), prepared for workshop on “Teaching International Economic Law,” University of the North, South Africa (May 1997).

PRESENTATIONS

“IMF Reform” Presentation to New Rules for Global Finance Coalition, Washington, DC (June 2006)

“The Changing Role of the IMF in the Global Economy and its Consequences,” Annual Update on Banking Law Conference in Johannesburg (May 5, 2006)

“Private Finance, Social Responsibility and Transitional Justice: The Case for Reconciliation and Development Bonds” presentation at the University of Johannesburg (May 2, 2006)

“Private Finance, Social Responsibility and Transitional Justice: The Case for Reconciliation and Development Bonds” to Edward Nathan (May 2006)

Panelist, “Enforcement of IFI Responsibilities in International and Domestic Forums”, Conference on “International Financial Institutions and International Law”, American University Washington College of Law, Washington D.C., March 2006

“Transitional Justice, Development Finance and Poverty Alleviation” Presentation to Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria, South Africa, November 2005

- ““Transitional Justice, Development Finance and Poverty Alleviation” Presentation to Students at American University Washington College of Law, Sponsored by the Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, October 2005
- “A Proposal for a Retail Reconciliation and Development Bond”, Presentation to the faculty, the School of Public Management and Development, University of Witwatersrand, South Africa, May 2005.
- “A Proposal for a Retail Reconciliation and Development Bond”, Presentation at the Graduate Business School, University of Cape Town, South Africa, May 2005.
- Workshop Director and Lecturer, “The Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management, UNITAR Workshop for Officials from the Nigerian Debt Management Office, Geneva Switzerland, December 2004.
- “Reconciliation and Development Bonds: Can Private Finance Help Heal the Wounds of the Past”, Presentation at the Graduate Business School, University of Cape Town, South Africa, November 2004.
- “Reconciliation and Development Bonds: Can Private Finance Help Heal the Wounds of the Past” WCL Faculty Lunch Presentation, October 2004.
- Commentator, Panel on “How to Ensure Coordination and Coherence in International Law Making? From Fragmentation to Coherence” at Conference on “Human Rights and International Economic Law’ sponsored by the ASIL, Georgetown University Law Center, Max Planck Institute for International Law and World Trade Institute, Washington D.C., April 2004.
- “Competing Models of Development Decision Making and Their Implications for Human Rights,” AU/WCL – Yonsei Faculty Colloquium on “Human Rights Law: Current Challenges,” Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea, March 2004.
- “The Need for Operational Policies and Procedures and an Ombudsman for the IMF”, presented at seminar for IMF Executive Directors and Senior Staff, organized by Center for Global Studies, University of Victoria, Washington D.C., February 2004
- “The Need for Operational Policies and Procedures and an Ombudsman for the IMF”, presented at seminar at Brookings Institute, organized by Center for Global Studies, University of Victoria, Washington D.C., February 2004
- Workshop Director and Lecturer, “Legal Aspects of Debt Management and Loan Agreements,” Joint IMF/UNITAR Workshop for Government Officials and Central Bankers from Central Asian Republics and Azerbaijan, Dushanbe, Tajikistan, December 9-12, 2003.
- “The Governance of the International Monetary Fund: The Need for Reform” Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law, The Hague, Netherlands, July 2003

Panelist “Aligning Commitments: Public Participation, International Decision-Making and the Environment” World Resources Institute, Washington D.C., June 2003.

Workshop Director and Lecturer, “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management” Joint UNITAR and Pôle-Dette Workshop for Government Officials from Francophone African Countries, April 28-May 2, 2003.

Workshop Director and Lecturer, Joint MEFMI/UNITAR Workshop on “Legal Aspects of Public Debt Management and Negotiations” Luanda, Angola, March 24-28, 2003.

“The International Context – Lessons Learned from the World Commission on Dams”, Environmental Justice Colloquium, World Bank’s Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Network and Legal Department, March 13, 2003.

“The International Financial Institutions,” Presentation to Indigenous Rights Training Institute, Washington, DC, March 2003.

Panelist, “Globetrotters: International Implications for Today’s JD and LM Students: Academic Issues” AALS Section on Student Services, Washington, DC, January 2003.

“The Role of Lawyers in the Legal and Economic Reform Process,” Presentation to Law and Development Luncheon Series, World Bank Legal Development, December 2002.

Commentator, “Professional Standards of Responsibility for IFI Officials.” Working Group on Institutional Reform in Global Financial Governance, (Washington, D.C., October 2002)

“Differing Conceptions of Development and Its Implications For The Content of International Development Law” Talk to ASIL IELG Conference on Interrelationships: International Economic Law and Development Countries, Washington, D.C. (October 4-6, 2002).

“Competing Visions of Development and Areas of Focus for a Rights Based Development” Presentation at Conference on Promoting Respecting and Fulfilling Human Rights: The Challenge Before Inter-governmental Organizations, Washington D.C. (September 2002).

“Developing An Inspection Function for the African Development Bank,” Presentation to Legal Department of African Development Bank, Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire (July 2002).

“Negotiating and Drafting Loan Agreements, “Joint UNITAR/Pole-Dette Workshop for Central and West African States, Workshop Director and Resource Person, Daker, Senegal (July 2002).

“Development Decision-Making: Lessons from the World Commission on Dams,” Presentation to WCL-Monash Faculty Colloquium, Monash University, Faculty of Law, Melbourne, Australia (May 2002).

- “Regulatory Frameworks for Dam Safety: A Comparative Study”, Presentation at World Bank Water Week, Washington D.C. (May 2002)
- “Should The International Financial Institutions Play a Role in the Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law?” University of Kansas Symposium on Globalization and Sovereignty, Lawrence, Kansas (February 2002)
- “Comparative Study of Dam Safety Legislation”, Workshop for World Bank Staff on Dam Safety, Washington D.C. (January 2002)
- “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management and Negotiation,” workshop director and presentations for Joint UNITAR/Pôle-Dette High-Level Awareness Seminar for Central and West African Nations, Yaounde, Cameroon (December 2001).
- Panelist, “Transparency at the IMF: The Road Ahead,” IMF Economic Forum, Washington, DC (December 2001).
- “The Changing Climate for International Economic Negotiations and New Challenges and Opportunities for African Countries” presentation to senior government officials, Mbabane, Swaziland (July 2001).
- “Legal Issues in Loan Agreements and the Role of the Lawyer in International Loan Negotiations,” presentation to senior government officials, Mbabane, Swaziland (July 2001).
- “The Changing Climate for International Economic Negotiations and New Challenges and Opportunities for African Countries,” presentation to Standing Parliament Committee on Finance, Mbabane, Swaziland (July 2001).
- “The Changing Climate for International Economic Negotiations and New Challenges and Opportunities for African Countries,” presentation to senior government officials, Maseru, Lesotho (July 2001).
- “The Changing Climate for International Economic Negotiations and New Challenges and Opportunities for African Countries,” presentation to senior staff, Lesotho Housing and Land Development Corporation, Maseru, Lesotho (July 2001).
- “Changing Conditions for Designing, Negotiating, Constructing and Operating Large Infrastructure Projects and the Significance of the Report of the World Commission on Dams,” presentation to senior staff, Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, Maseru, Lesotho, July 2001.
- “Legal Aspects of Debt Management,” presentation to senior staff, Reserve Bank of Lesotho, Maseru, Lesotho, July 2001.

- “Legal Aspects of Public Debt Management,” MEFMI/UNITAR workshop for officials from Ministers of Finance and Central Banks of MEFMI member states. Also directed workshop, Maseru. Lesotho, July 2001.
- “Human Rights and the Report of the World Commission on Dams,” Panelist and Moderator, Human Rights Academy, American University Washington College of Law, Washington DC, June 2001
- “Seattle, Prague & The World Commission on Dams: A Story About Competing Visions of Development,” Carl G. Koch Memorial Lecture, University of Washington School of Law, Seattle, WA, April 2001.
- “Decision-Making for Development and Information Policy,” Opening Lecture, Conference on Globalizing the Rule of Law Through Information Policy,” American University, Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, April 2001.
- “The Role of The World Bank in Post-Conflict Situations” Panel on The Role of the IFIs in Post Conflict Situations,” 95th ASIL Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, April 2001.
- “Salient Issues in Negotiating International Economic Agreements” presentation to Board of Governors, MEFMI (Macro-Economic and Financial Management Institute for Eastern and Southern Africa), Harare, Zimbabwe, March 2001.
- “Salient Issues in Negotiating International Economic Agreements” presented to MEFMI Staff, Harare, Zimbabwe, March 2001.
- “Critical Issues in International Debt Renegotiations” Workshop for Officials from Ministry of Finance and Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, Harare, Zimbabwe, March 2001.
- “New Challenges in Negotiating International Economic Agreements”, Economics Association of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia, March 2001.
- “Salient Issues in Negotiating International Economic Agreements” presented to officials from Government Ministries, Lilongwe, Malawi, March 2001.
- “Expanding Functions and Stagnant Structures: The Troubling Case of the IMF”, International Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, February 2001.
- “The International Financial Institutions and International Humanitarian Law,” presented to International Humanitarian Law Working Group, United States Institute of Peace, Project on New Players in the Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law (Washington, DC, February 2001).
- “Lessons from the NGO Campaign Around The Second Review of the World Bank Inspection Panel,” presented at the International Law Weekend 2000, (New York, October 2000).

“Negotiation with International Financial Institutions”, presented to “International Borrowing and Debt Management Workshop”. International Law Institute, (Washington, DC, October 2000).

“Internal and External Institutional and Structural Issues That Affect The Dynamics of International Financial Negotiations,” presented at Fourth MEFMI Forum for Ministers Of Finance and Of Planning, Malta (September 2000).

“International Financial Law,” Program in International Business Law, organized by American University, Washington College of Law and Universidad Pontificia Javeriana, Bogota, Colombia, (September 2000).

“The Forces Influencing the Regulation of Hydro-activity Today,” presented at HydroVision 2000, Charlotte, North Carolina, (August 2000).

Directed and Lectured in “Joint ESAMI/UNITAR Sub-Regional Workshop on Negotiation Issues in Relation to International Borrowing: Enhancing Negotiating Capacity of African Debt Manages,” Arusha, Tanzania (June 2000).

Directed and Lectured in “National Workshop on Debt Renegotiation and Rescheduling” Workshop organized for Government of Vietnam by UNITAR (Hanoi, Vietnam, May 2000).

“Rapidly Changing Functions and Slowly Evolving Structures: The Troubling Case of the IMF,” 94th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington, DC, April 2000).

Panelist and Chair, “The Future of the World Bank,” Conference on “Promoting Dialogue: Global Challenges and Global Institutions” (American University, April 2000).

Directed and Spoke at “Workshop for African Diplomats on World Bank and IMF,” (UNITAR, New York, February 2000).

Directed and Spoke at “Legal Aspects of Debt Negotiations” Joint UNITAR/UNCTAD/UNDP/Ministry of Finance Workshop for The Government of Vietnam (Hanoi, Vietnam, October, 1999).

Commentator on “Refocusing the Role of the I.M.F.,” a paper by David Lipton presented at American University-Carnegie Endowment Forum on Globalization, Instability and Inequality (The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, October 1999).

“A Critical Overview of the IMF: Its Structure, and Function,” International Borrowing and Debt Management Workshop, organized by International Law Institute, (Washington, DC, September 1999).

“Loan Negotiations”, A Joint MEFMI/UNITAR Workshop (Lilongwe Malawi, August 2-6, 1999).

- “International Financial Law,” International Business Law, U.S. Legal System Diploma, program organized by American University, Washington College of Law and Universidad Diego Portales. (Santiago, Chile, July, 1999).
- “International Loan Agreements” Workshop on International Finance in Program on “Managing Transactions and Legal Risk in the Global Economy,” sponsored by International Legal Studies Program, American University’s Washington College of Law, (Washington, DC, June 1999).
- “Intertwined Issues and Global Governance: The Case of the IMF”, International Forum on “The Challenges of Globalization,” Human and Social Sciences Federation of Canada (Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada, June 1999).
- “International Financial Law,” Program on International Business Law organized by American University’s Washington College of Law and the American Chamber of Commerce of Panama (Panama City, Panama, June 1999).
- “Mechanics of International Loan Agreements,” Workshop organized by West African Institute for Financial and Economic Management (WAIFEM) and the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), (The Gambia, May 1999).
- “International Financial Law,” Program on International Business Law, organized by American University, Washington College of Law and Universidad Pontificia Javeriana (Bogota, Colombia, May 1999).
- “Race, Riots and Money: The Indonesian Financial Crisis and the Bretton Woods Institutions”, 93rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington, DC, March 1999).
- “Some Examples of Democratic Deficits in Global Governance” Panel on “Democratic Deficits as Exemplified by the Euro,” 93rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington, DC, March 1999).
- “Problems in Global Governance of the International Economy,” Panel on “International Trade and Investment: Current Issues and Legal Developments,” International Studies Association Annual Meeting, (Washington, DC, February 1999).
- “Three Issues in Human Rights and Development,” Panel on “New Approaches to Human Rights Implementation,” International Studies Association Annual Meeting, (Washington, DC, February 1999).
- “Towards A Strengthened Contingent Finance Capacity”, Conference on “Globalization in Crisis: An Agenda for the World Economy,” American University College of Arts and Sciences, (Washington, DC, December 1998).

- “Human Rights and Development: Lessons from the Asian Crisis”, International Law Students Association, University of Iowa, (Iowa City, October 1998).
- “The World Bank and Human Rights”, Committee on Scientific Freedom and Responsibilities, American Association for Advancement of Science, (Washington DC, September 1998).
- “A Legal Perspective on the Asian Crisis and Lessons for Africa” Annual Meeting of African Society of International and Comparative Law (Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, August 1998).
- “Practical and Legal Issues Arising in the Context of Requests Sought Before the World Bank’s Inspection Panel,” World Bank Lawyers’ Forum, Washington DC, (June 1998).
- “International Financial Law” Workshop on “International Commercial Law-U.S. and Colombian Legal Systems,” sponsored by Pontificia Universidad Javeriana and American University, Washington College of Law (Bogota, Colombia, May 15-16, 1998).
- “The Asian Financial Crisis” and “Recent Developments in International Economic Law: The MAI, Euro, Corruption, the International Financial Institutions and the ‘Architecture of the International Financial System’” Presented at Workshop on “Teaching International Economic Law,” sponsored by Faculty of Law, University of the North (Pietersburg, South Africa, May 4-8, 1998).
- “A Legal Perspective on the Asian Financial Crisis,” International Law Lecture Series, School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC, (April 1998).
- “The IMF and Structural Adjustment: What the Outside Evaluators Think,” IMF Economic Forum (April 1998).
- Participated in and Chaired Roundtable Discussion on “The Accountability of International Organizations to Non-State Actors,” American Society of International Law, 1998 Annual Meeting, Washington, DC (April 1998).
- Participated in Roundtable Discussion: “Is the Experience of the Landmines Campaign Unique or is it a Model for International Law Making” American University’s Washington College of Law (February, 1998).
- “Human Rights and Socio-Economic Development,” at Conference on Universal Declaration of Human Rights at Fifty: Views from the Asia-Pacific” Asia-Pacific Center for Justice and Peace and Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Washington DC (January, 1998).
- “Sustainable Development and the Challenge for Legal Education,” Panel Discussion on “The Role of Law in the Promotion of Sustainable Development,” Washington College of Law in association with the World Bank, Washington, DC, October, 1997.

- “Analysis of the Legal Infrastructure for Sound Financial Management,” National Planning Meeting for Preparation of National Profile to Assess the National Legal Infrastructure for Sound Financial Management,” (organized by United Nations Institute for Training and Research and Ministry of Finance of Ghana). Accra, Ghana, September 23-24, 1997.
- “Human Rights and Business,” participant in Panel on “International Human Rights in the Hemisphere: The Importance of Human Right to Economic Stability” at conference on “Practicing Law in the Americas: The New Hemispheric Reality,” Miami, Florida, September 1997.
- “Teaching International Economic Law Part 2: Transfers of Technology, International Financial Law, Dispute Resolution,” Workshop on Teaching International Economic Law, University of the North, South Africa, May 5-9, 1997.
- Rapporteur, “Vienna Conference on Human Rights: The Need Dimension,” at Plenary Session of Conference on U.N. Conferences: From Promise to Performance, Center for the Global South, Washington, DC (March, 1997).
- “Teaching International Economic Law Part 1: Debt, International Trade Law, International Investment Law and Public Law Aspects of International Economic Law,” Workshop on Teaching International Economic Law, University of the North, South Africa, October 7-11, 1996.
- “Case Study on Negotiations With Commercial Banks,” UNITAR Workshop on Negotiation Theory and Practice, Arusha, Tanzania, June 1996.
- “Case Study on Negotiations with Bilateral Aid Agencies,” UNITAR Workshop on Negotiation Theory and Practice, Arusha, Tanzania, June 1996.
- “The Existing Regulatory Framework for Government Debt in South Africa and the Impact of the New Constitution on Government Borrowing,” Workshop on Debt Management in South Africa, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape, South Africa, May 1996.
- “The Role of the Lawyer in International Financial Transactions,” UNITAR Workshop on Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management, Johannesburg, South Africa, May 1996.
- “Negotiating With the World Bank,” UNITAR Workshop on the Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management, Johannesburg, South Africa, May 1996.
- “The Law and Practice of the World Bank and the IMF and Their Impact on Human Rights and Democracy,” presentation to Conference on “Democracy, Human Rights and Economic Development in South Africa and Southern Africa,” Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape, South Africa, November, 1995.
- “The World Bank Inspection Panel” XIII Interdisciplinary Course on Human Rights, The Inter-American Institute for Human Rights, San Jose, Costa Rica, June, 1995.

- “The Role of the Lawyer in International Business Transactions,” Presentation to Regional Meetings of the National Association of Democratic Lawyers (NADEL) in Cape Town, Port Elizabeth and Durban, South Africa, May-June, 1995.
- “Foreign Direct Investment and Human Rights,” Presentation to the University of the Western Cape Law Faculty, Bellville, South Africa, June, 1995.
- “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management,” UNITAR Training and Trainers Workshop, Colombo, Sri Lanka, March, 1995.
- “Limited Mandates and Intertwined Problems: A New Challenge for the World Bank,” The World Bank, Washington, DC, March, 1995.
- “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management,” UNITAR Training of Trainers Workshop, Lusaka, Zambia, October, 1994.
- “Introduction to Debt Management, the International Financial Institutions and the Euromarket,” Presentation to “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management Seminar,” Asmara, Eritrea, September, 1994.
- “Legal Aspects of Debt and Financial Management,” UNITAR Training of Trainers Workshop, Accra, Ghana, August, 1994.
- “The Role of Lawyers in the Negotiation & Management of International Financial Transactions,” UNITAR One Day High Level Awareness Seminar, Accra, Ghana, August, 1994.
- “A Legal Perspective on the Principles for New Institutional Arrangements,” Conference on Rethinking Bretton Woods, Washington DC, June, 1994.
- “Negotiating with the World Bank,” Presentation to Delegation from Vietnam Union of Peace, Solidarity and Friendship Organizations, Washington, DC, May, 1994.
- “Looking Ahead: Development Institutions, Multinational Corporations, and Human Rights,” Conference on Inter-American Human Rights System, Defending Human Rights: 1959-1994, Washington, DC, April 1994.
- “The World Bank Inspection Panel,” Workshop on the World Bank Inspection Panel, Washington, DC, March 1994.
- “Teaching International Economic Law,” Presentation to Visiting Deans of Brazilian Law Schools, American Bar Association, Washington DC, February, 1994.
- “The World Bank Inspection Panel” Presentation to the Washington Human Rights Coalition, Washington DC, November 1993.

“Negotiating and Structuring International Financial Agreements,” UNITAR Follow-Up Workshop on Legal Aspects of Debt Management, Lilongwe, Malawi, October 1993.

“Negotiating and Structuring International Financial Agreements,” UNITAR Follow-Up Workshop on Legal Aspects of Debt Management, Lusaka, Zambia, October 1993.

“The World Bank Inspection Panel,” World Bank/NGO Committee, Washington, DC, October 1993.

“Legal Aspects of Debt Management,” UNITAR High-Level Awareness Seminar on Legal Aspects of Debt Management, Harare, Zimbabwe, July 1993.

“Negotiation of International Loan and Financial Agreements,” UNITAR Follow-up Workshop on Legal Aspects of Debt Management, Harare, Zimbabwe, July, 1993.

“The World Bank: Is There a Reason for Hope?” RESULTS 1993, International Conference, Washington, DC, June 1993.

“A Proposal For A World Bank Ombudsman,” Informal Seminar for Executive Directors of the World Bank, Washington, DC, April 1993.

Testimony on “The Need for a World Bank Ombudsman” Sub-Committee on International Financial Institutions, Standing Committee on Finance, Canadian House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada, February 1993.

Panel discussion on “Making Room for Dissent and Alternatives: Democracy, Human Rights and Structural Adjustment Programs,” NGO Forum, held in conjunction with World Bank/IMF meeting, Washington DC, September 1992.

“International Economic Aspects of the Democratization of Africa,” Forum on the “Democratic Process in Africa,” The American University, November 1991.

“Regulating Transnational Corporations’ Environmental Conduct: The Bhopal and Dow Chemical v. Castro-Alfaro Cases,” Workshop on “Environmental Policy: Development and Implementation,” Environmental Law Institute, Washington, DC, September 1991.

“Comparison of I.C.C., UNCITRAL, A.A.A., L.C.I.A. Rules of Commercial Arbitration” and “Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards,” Workshop on Alternative Dispute Resolution sponsored by Nigerian and American Bar Associations and the American Arbitration Association, Lagos, Nigeria, June 1991.

Conducted two-day simulation exercises on international financial transactions at UNCTC/ASEAN workshop in Thailand (Feb 1989); UNITAR/EADB workshop in Kenya (March 1990); and UNITAR workshop in Ghana (October 1991).

Panel Discussion on the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Committees on International Investment and Development and International Banking and Finance, New York City, April 1991.

Panel Discussion on The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Committee on International Investment and Development, Washington, DC, June 1990.

Testimony on “The South African Financial Sanctions for Democracy Amendment Act” (H.R. 3458), U.S. House of Representatives Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee, Subcommittee on International Development, Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy, February 1990.

“International Debt,” Hispanic National Bar Association Convention, Washington, DC, October 1989.

“Tied Aid Credits,” Second Annual Conference on International Trade, Washington College of Law, October 1989.

Testimony on “Rescheduling South African Debt,” U.S. House of Representatives Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee, Subcommittee on International Development, Finance, Trade, and Monetary Policy, August 1989.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Swazi TV; Lesotho TV; Swazi Radio; Lesotho Radio; Voice of America; BBC Radio; Diane Rehm Show (National Public Radio); Africa Journal, Worldnet TV; Worldnet TV Dialogue “Investment and the Law in Ghana,” Classic FM Radio (South Africa), SAFM (South Africa), Going Global (TV Show); The Environment Show (National Public Radio).

MEMBER

American Society of International Law (1989-present)
American Bar Association (1987-present)
International Law Association (2003-present)
International Third World Legal Studies Association (1988-present)
African Society of International and Comparative Law (1991-present)

Languages

English (native speaker); Afrikaans (intermediate reading and comprehension); French (intermediate reading and comprehension)

Nationality

Republic of South Africa, United States of America